		Case 3:08-cv-03051-CRB Document 3	Filed (07/16/2008	Page 1 of 44
Gordon & Rees, LLP 275 Battery Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94111	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	AMY W. SCHULMAN DLA PIPER LLP 1251 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10020 Telephone: (212) 335-4500 Facsimile: (212) 335-4501 amy.schulman@dlapiper.com STUART M. GORDON (SBN: 037477) GORDON & REES LLP Embarcadero Center West 275 Battery Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94111 Telephone: (415) 986-5900 Facsimile: (415) 986-8054 sgordon@gordonrees.com MICHAEL C. ZELLERS (SBN: 146904) TUCKER ELLIS & WEST LLP 515 South Flower Street, Suite 4200 Los Angeles, CA 90071-2223 Telephone: (213) 430-3400 Facsimile: (213) 430-3400 michael.zellers@tuckerellis.com Attorneys for Defendant PFIZER INC. UNITED STATES NORTHERN DISTF SAN FRANC IN RE BEXTRA AND CELEBREX MARKE SALES PRACTICES AND PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION This document relates to BETTY SUNDHAUSEN and JES SUNDHAU Plaintiffs, vs. PFIZER, INC., Defendant. NOW COMES Defendant Pfizer Inc. ("Pfizer, Inc.") ("Pfizer" or "Defendant") a ("Complaint"), and would respectfully show the	ISCO DE TING,) JSEN,) JSEN,) (improper and files	CALIFORNI IVISION MDL Docke CASE NO 3 PFIZER IN COMPLAI JURY DEN HEREIN erly captioned this Answer	et No. 1699 3:08-cv-03051-CRB IC.'S ANSWER TO NT MAND ENDORSED in Plaintiffs' Complaint as

ANSWER TO COMPLAINT – 3:08-cv-03051-CRB

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PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

The Complaint does not state in sufficient detail when Plaintiff was prescribed or used Bextra® (valdecoxib) ("Bextra®"). Accordingly, this Answer can only be drafted generally. Defendant may seek leave to amend this Answer when discovery reveals the specific time periods in which Plaintiff was prescribed and used Bextra®.

II.

ORIGINAL ANSWER

Response to Allegations Regarding Jurisdiction

Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding Plaintiffs' citizenship and the amount in controversy, and, therefore, denies the same. However, Defendant admits that Plaintiffs claim that the parties are diverse and that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interests and costs.

Response to Allegations Regarding the Nature of the Case

- Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable

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standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 4. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 7. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

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Response to Allegations Regarding Parties

- 8. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding Plaintiffs' age and citizenship, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 9. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 10. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant admits that it is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in 11. New York. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 12. Defendant admits that it is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in New York. Defendant admits that it does business in New York. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 13. Defendant admits that it does business in New York. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 14. Defendant admits that it does business in New York. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 15. Defendant admits that it does business in New York. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

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- Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant admits that it does business in the United States, including New York.

- 17. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 18. Defendant admits that it is registered to do and does business in New York. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the judicial district in which the asserted claims allegedly arose, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies committing a tort in the States of New York or California, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Factual Allegations

- 19. Defendant admits that Bextra® was approved by the FDA, on November 16, 2001. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 20. Defendant admits that Bextra® is in a class of drugs that is, at times, referred to as nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs ("NSAIDs"). Defendant states that the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed toward Defendant, and, therefore, no response is required. To the extent that a response is deemed required, Defendant states that Plaintiffs fail to provide the context for the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. Defendant is therefore without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same.
- 21. Defendant states that, as stated in the FDA-approved labeling for Bextra®, "[t]he mechanism of action is believed to be due to inhibition of prostaglandin synthesis primarily through inhibition of cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2). At therapeutic plasma concentrations in humans valdecoxib does not inhibit cyclooxygenase-1 (COX-1)." Defendant states that the

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remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint are not directed toward Defendant,

and, therefore, no response is required. To the extent that a response is deemed required,

Defendant states that Plaintiffs fail to provide the context for the remaining allegations in this

paragraph of the Complaint. Defendant is therefore without knowledge or information

sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations, and, therefore, denies the same.

- 22. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

of the Complaint.

- 23. Defendant states that the referenced media statement speaks for itself and respectfully refers the Court to the media statement for its actual language and full text. Any attempt to characterize the media statement is denied. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 24. Defendant admits that the sale of Bextra® was voluntarily suspended in the U.S. market as of April 7, 2005. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 25. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant admits, as indicated in the package insert approved by the FDA, that Bextra® is indicated for use in the relief of the signs and symptoms of osteoarthritis and adult rheumatoid arthritis, as well as for the treatment of primary dysmenorrhea. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 26. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective

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when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth 27. of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 28. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 29. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable

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standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to First Cause of Action: Negligence and Negligence Per Se

- 30. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs' Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 31. Defendant admits that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 32. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 33. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint, including all subparts.
- 34. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

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Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 35. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 36. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 37. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

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- Defendant admits that the sale of Bextra® was voluntarily suspended in the U.S. market as of April 7, 2005. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 38. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 39. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 40. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 41. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 42. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Second Cause of Action: Strict Products Liability

- 43. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs' Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 44. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 45. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant states

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that, in the ordinary case, Bextra® was expected to reach users and consumers without substantial change from the time of sale. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 46. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective or unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 47 Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 48. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective or unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 49. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective or unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

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Gordon & Rees, LLP 275 Battery Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94111 16 50. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 51. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 52. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 53. Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is deemed required, Defendant admits that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the

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remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 55. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective or unreasonably dangerous, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 57. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 58. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance
- with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of
- Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,
- 4 which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.
- 5 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the
 - remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 59. 7 Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth
- of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®,
 - and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective
 - when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that
 - the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved
 - prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable
 - standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is
 - defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 60.
 - with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of
- 17 Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,
- 18 which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.
- 19 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, denies that Bextra®
- 20 caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of
- the Complaint. 21
- 22 Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 61.
- 23 with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of
- 24 Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,
- 25 which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.
- 26 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the
- 27 remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 62. 28 Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

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Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, denies that Bextra®

caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. 64. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or

65. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Third Cause of Action: Breach of Express Warranty

- 66. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs' Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 67. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 68. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 69. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or

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- damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 70. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 71. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 72. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 73. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 74 with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 75. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 76. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 77. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or

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damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Fourth Cause of Action: Breach of Implied Warranties

- 79. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs' Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 80. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth 81. of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 82. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 83. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

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which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective or unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 84. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 85 Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant admits that it provided FDA-approved prescribing information regarding Bextra®. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 86. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant states that, in the ordinary case, Bextra® was expected to reach users and consumers without substantial change from the time of sale. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective or unreasonably dangerous, and denies remaining allegations in

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- this paragraph of the Complaint.
 - Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance
- with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of
- Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,
- which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies remaining allegations in this paragraph of
 - the Complaint.
 - 88. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or
- damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 89. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or
- damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 90. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or
- damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 91. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or
- damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Fifth Cause of Action: Fraudulent Misrepresentation

- 92. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs'
- 18 Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 19 93. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance
- 20 with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of
- 21 Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,
- 22 which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.
- 23 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph
- 24 of the Complaint.
- 25 94. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance
- 26 with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of
- 27 Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,
- 28 which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

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Gordon & Rees, LLP 275 Battery Street, Suite 2000 16 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- 95. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 96. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 97. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 98. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

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- which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 99. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 100. Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 103. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Sixth Cause of Action: Fraudulent Concealment

- Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs' 104. Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

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of the Complaint.

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 107. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is defective, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint, including all subparts.

108. Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is deemed required, Defendant admits that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is

Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth

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defective, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 113. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

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115. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Seventh Cause of Action: Negligent Misrepresentation

- 116. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs' Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is deemed required, Defendant admits that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 118. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 120. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

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Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® is unreasonably dangerous, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 122. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 123. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 124. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Eighth Cause of Action: Fraud and Deceit

- Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs' Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 126. Defendant states that Plaintiffs fail to provide the proper context for the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint. Defendant therefore lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of such allegations and, therefore, denies the same.
- 127. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,
- 25 which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.
- 26 Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph
- 27 of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this 28

paragraph of the Complaint.

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130. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

which no response is required. To the extent that a response is deemed required, Defendant

admits that it had duties as are imposed by law but denies having breached such duties.

Defendant states that this paragraph of the Complaint contains legal contentions to

Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

of the Complaint.

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

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with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information,

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance

which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

of the Complaint.

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

of the Complaint.

136. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

138. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law.

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- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 139. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 142 Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of

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Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information
which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law
Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph
of the Complaint.

- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 144. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance 145. with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant admits that, during certain periods of time, it marketed and co-promoted Bextra® in the United States to be prescribed by healthcare providers who are by law authorized to prescribe drugs in accordance with their approval by the FDA. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

of the Complaint.

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149. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph

- Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding whether Plaintiff used Bextra®, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant states that Bextra® was and is safe and effective when used in accordance with its FDA-approved prescribing information. Defendant states that the potential effects of Bextra® were and are adequately described in its FDA-approved prescribing information, which was at all times adequate and comported with applicable standards of care and law. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 153. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 154. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Ninth Cause of Action: Loss of Consortium

- 155. Defendant incorporates by reference its responses to each paragraph of Plaintiffs' Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 156. Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegation in this paragraph of the Complaint regarding Plaintiffs' marital status, and, therefore, denies the same. Defendant denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the

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Complaint.

- 157. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.
- 158. Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph of the Complaint.

Response to Prayer for Relief

Defendant denies any wrongful conduct, denies that Bextra® caused Plaintiffs injury or damages, and denies the remaining allegations in Plaintiffs' Prayer for Relief, including all subparts.

III.

GENERAL DENIAL

Defendant denies the allegations and/or legal conclusions set forth in Plaintiffs' Complaint that have not been previously admitted, denied, or explained.

IV.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Defendant reserves the right to rely upon any of the following or additional defenses to claims asserted by Plaintiffs to the extent that such defenses are supported by information developed through discovery or evidence at trial. Defendant affirmatively shows that:

First Defense

1. The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

Second Defense

2. Bextra® is prescription medical product. The federal government has preempted the field of law applicable to the labeling and warning of prescription medical products. Defendant's labeling and warning of Bextra® was at all times in compliance with applicable federal law. Plaintiffs' causes of action against Defendant, therefore, fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted; such claims, if allowed, would conflict with applicable federal law and violate the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution.

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Third Defense

3. At all relevant times, Defendant provided proper warnings, information and instructions for the drug in accordance with generally recognized and prevailing standards in existence at the time.

Fourth Defense

4. At all relevant times, Defendant's warnings and instructions with respect to the use of Bextra® conformed to the generally recognized, reasonably available, and reliable state of knowledge at the time the drug was manufactured, marketed and distributed.

Fifth Defense

5. Plaintiffs' action is time-barred as it is filed outside of the time permitted by the applicable Statute of Limitations, and same is pled in full bar of any liability as to Defendant.

Sixth Defense

6. Plaintiffs' action is barred by the statute of repose.

Seventh Defense

7. Plaintiffs' claims against Defendant are barred to the extent Plaintiffs were contributorily negligent, actively negligent or otherwise failed to mitigate Plaintiffs' damages, and any recovery by Plaintiffs should be diminished accordingly.

Eighth Defense

8. The proximate cause of the loss complained of by Plaintiffs is not due to any acts or omissions on the part of Defendant. Rather, said loss is due to the acts or omissions on the part of third parties unrelated to Defendant and for whose acts or omissions Defendant is not liable in any way.

Ninth Defense

9. The acts and/or omissions of unrelated third parties as alleged constituted independent, intervening causes for which Defendant cannot be liable.

Tenth Defense

10. Any injuries or expenses incurred by Plaintiffs were not caused by Bextra®, but were proximately caused, in whole or in part, by an idiosyncratic reaction, operation of nature, or

act of God.

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Eleventh Defense

Defendant affirmatively denies that it violated any duty owed to Plaintiffs.

Twelfth Defense

12. A manufacturer has no duty to warn patients or the general public of any risk, contraindication, or adverse effect associated with the use of a prescription medical product. Rather, the law requires that all such warnings and appropriate information be given to the prescribing physician and the medical profession, which act as a "learned intermediary" in determining the use of the product. Bextra® is a prescription medical product, available only on the order of a licensed physician. Bextra® provided adequate warnings to Plaintiffs' treating and prescribing physicians.

Thirteenth Defense

13. The product at issue was not in a defective condition or unreasonably dangerous at the time it left the control of the manufacturer or seller.

Fourteenth Defense

14. Bextra® was at all times material to the Complaint reasonably safe and reasonably fit for its intended use and the warnings and instructions accompanying Bextra® at the time of the occurrence of the injuries alleged by Plaintiffs were legally adequate for its approved usages.

Fifteenth Defense

Plaintiffs' causes of action are barred, in whole or in part, by the lack of a defect as the 15. Bextra® allegedly ingested by Plaintiff was prepared in accordance with the applicable standard of care.

Sixteenth Defense

Plaintiffs' alleged injuries/damages, if any, were the result of misuse or abnormal use 16. of the product Bextra® after the product left the control of Defendant and any liability of Defendant is therefore barred.

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Seventeenth Defense

17. Plaintiffs' alleged injuries/damages were not caused by any failure to warn on the part of Defendant.

Eighteenth Defense

18. Plaintiffs' alleged injuries/damages, if any, were the result of preexisting or subsequent conditions unrelated to Bextra®.

Nineteenth Defense

19. Plaintiff knew or should have known of any risk associated with Bextra®; therefore, the doctrine of assumption of the risk bars or diminishes any recovery.

Twentieth Defense

20. Plaintiffs are barred from recovering against Defendant because Plaintiffs' claims are preempted in accordance with the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution and by the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetics Act, 21 U.S.C. § 301 et. seq.

Twenty-first Defense

21. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, under the applicable state law because the subject pharmaceutical product at issue were subject to and received pre-market approval by the Food and Drug Administration under 52 Stat. 1040, 21 U.S.C. § 301.

Twenty-second Defense

22. The manufacture, distribution and sale of the pharmaceutical product referred to in Plaintiffs' Complaint were at all times in compliance with all federal regulations and statutes, and Plaintiffs' causes of action are preempted.

Twenty-third Defense

23. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the deference given to the primary jurisdiction of the Food and Drug Administration over the subject pharmaceutical product at issue under applicable federal laws, regulations, and rules.

Twenty-fourth Defense

24. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because there is no private right of action concerning matters regulated by the Food and Drug Administration under applicable

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Twenty-fifth Defense 25. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Defendant provided adequate

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"direction or warnings" as to the use of the subject pharmaceutical product within the meaning of Comment i to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

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Twenty-sixth Defense

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Plaintiffs' claims are barred or limited to a product liability failure to warn claim 26. because Bextra® is a prescription pharmaceutical drug and falls within the ambit of Restatement (Second) of Torts § 402A, Comment k.

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Twenty-seventh Defense

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Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the subject pharmaceutical 27. product at issue "provides net benefits for a class of patients" within the meaning of Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability, § 6, Comment f.

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Twenty-eighth Defense

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28. Plaintiffs' claims are barred under § 4, et seq., of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

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Twenty-ninth Defense

18 19 29. To the extent that Plaintiffs are seeking punitive damages, Plaintiffs failed to plead facts sufficient under the law to justify an award of punitive damages.

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Thirtieth Defense

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30. Defendant affirmatively avers that the imposition of punitive damages in this case

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would violate Defendant's rights to procedural due process under the Fourteenth Amendment

23 24 of the United States Constitution and the Constitutions of the States of California and

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Missouri, and would additionally violate Defendant's rights to substantive due process under the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution.

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Thirty-first Defense

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31. Plaintiffs' claims for punitive damages are barred, in whole or in part, by the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

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Thirty-second Defense

32. The imposition of punitive damages in this case would violate the First Amendment to the United States Constitution.

Thirty-third Defense

33. Plaintiffs' punitive damage claims are preempted by federal law.

Thirty-fourth Defense

In the event that reliance was placed upon Defendant's nonconformance to an express 34. representation, this action is barred as there was no reliance upon representations, if any, of Defendant.

Thirty-fifth Defense

Plaintiffs failed to provide Defendant with timely notice of any alleged 35. nonconformance to any express representation.

Thirty-sixth Defense

36. To the extent that Plaintiffs' claims are based on a theory providing for liability without proof of causation, the claims violate Defendant's rights under the United States Constitution.

Thirty-seventh Defense

37. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the advertisements, if any, and labeling with respect to the subject pharmaceutical product were not false or misleading and, therefore, constitute protected commercial speech under the applicable provisions of the United States Constitution.

Thirty-eighth Defense

38. To the extent that Plaintiffs seek punitive damages for the conduct which allegedly caused injuries asserted in the Complaint, punitive damages are barred or reduced by applicable law or statute or, in the alternative, are unconstitutional insofar as they violate the due process protections afforded by the United States Constitution, the excessive fines clause of the Eighth Amendment of the United States Constitution, the Commerce Clause of the United States Constitution, and the Full Faith and Credit Clause of the United States

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Constitution, and applicable provisions of the Constitutions of the States of Missouri and California. Any law, statute, or other authority purporting to permit the recovery of punitive damages in this case is unconstitutional, facially and as applied, to the extent that, without limitation, it: (1) lacks constitutionally sufficient standards to guide and restrain the jury's discretion in determining whether to award punitive damages and/or the amount, if any; (2) is void for vagueness in that it failed to provide adequate advance notice as to what conduct will result in punitive damages; (3) permits recovery of punitive damages based on out-of-state conduct, conduct that complied with applicable law, or conduct that was not directed, or did not proximately cause harm, to Plaintiffs; (4) permits recovery of punitive damages in an amount that is not both reasonable and proportionate to the amount of harm, if any, to Plaintiffs and to the amount of compensatory damages, if any; (5) permits jury consideration of net worth or other financial information relating to Defendant; (6) lacks constitutionally sufficient standards to be applied by the trial court in post-verdict review of any punitive damages awards; (7) lacks constitutionally sufficient standards for appellate review of punitive damages awards; and (8) otherwise fails to satisfy Supreme Court precedent, including, without limitation, Pacific Mutual Life Ins. Co. v. Haslip, 499 U.S. 1 (1991), TXO Production Corp. v. Alliance Resources, Inc., 509 U.S. 443 (1993); BMW of North America, Inc. v. Gore, 519 U.S. 559 (1996); and State Farm Mut. Auto Ins. Co. v. Campbell, 538 U.S. 408 (2003).

Thirty-ninth Defense

39. The methods, standards, and techniques utilized with respect to the manufacture, design, and marketing of Bextra®, if any, used in this case, included adequate warnings and instructions with respect to the product's use in the package inserts and other literature, and conformed to the generally recognized, reasonably available, and reliable state of the knowledge at the time the product was marketed.

Fortieth Defense

40. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred because Bextra® was designed, tested, manufactured and labeled in accordance with the state-of-the-art industry standards existing at the time of the sale.

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Forty-first Defense

41. If Plaintiffs sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries and losses were caused by the actions of persons not having real or apparent authority to take said actions on behalf of Defendant and over whom Defendant had no control and for whom Defendant may not be held accountable.

Forty-second Defense

42. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because Bextra® was not unreasonably dangerous or defective, was suitable for the purpose for which it was intended, and was distributed with adequate and sufficient warnings.

Forty-third Defense

43. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the equitable doctrines of laches, waiver, and/or estoppel.

Forty-fourth Defense

44. Plaintiffs' claims are barred because Plaintiff's injuries, if any, were the result of the pre-existing and/or unrelated medical, genetic and/or environmental conditions, diseases or illnesses, subsequent medical conditions or natural courses of conditions of Plaintiff, and were independent of or far removed from Defendant's conduct.

Forty-fifth Defense

45. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because Bextra® did not proximately cause injuries or damages to Plaintiffs.

Forty-sixth Defense

46. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because Plaintiffs did not incur any ascertainable loss as a result of Defendant's conduct.

Forty-seventh Defense

47. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because the manufacturing, labeling, packaging, and any advertising of the product complied with the applicable codes, standards and regulations established, adopted, promulgated or approved by any applicable regulatory body, including but not limited to the United States, any state, and

3 4 48. The claims must be dismissed because Plaintiffs would have taken Bextra® even if the product labeling contained the information that Plaintiffs contend should have been provided.

Forty-eighth Defense

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Forty-ninth Defense

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49. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred because the utility of Bextra® outweighed its risks.

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Fiftieth Defense

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50. Plaintiffs' damages, if any, are barred or limited by the payments received from collateral sources.

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Fifty-first Defense

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51. Defendant's liability, if any, can only be determined after the percentages of responsibility of all persons who caused or contributed toward Plaintiffs' alleged damages, if any, are determined. Defendant seeks an adjudication of the percentage of fault of the claimants and each and every other person whose fault could have contributed to the alleged

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injuries and damages, if any, of Plaintiffs.

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52. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of abstention in that the common law gives deference to discretionary actions by the United States Food and Drug Administration under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act.

Fifty-second Defense

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Fifty-third Defense

is comprehensively regulated by the FDA pursuant to the Federal Food, Drug & Cosmetic Act

("FDCA"), 21 U.S.C. §§ 301 et seq., and regulations promulgated there under, and Plaintiffs'

The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because Bextra®

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claims conflict with the FDCA, with the regulations promulgated by FDA to implement the FDCA, with the purposes and objectives of the FDCA and FDA's implementing regulations, and with the specific determinations by FDA specifying the language that should be used in

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the labeling accompanying Bextra. Accordingly, Plaintiffs' claims are preempted by the

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Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution, Art. VI, cl. 2, and the laws of the United States.

Fifty-fourth Defense

54. Plaintiffs' misrepresentation allegations are not stated with the degree of particularity required by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 9(b) and should be dismissed.

Fifty-fifth Defense

55. Defendant states on information and belief that the Complaint and each purported cause of action contained therein is barred by the statutes of limitations contained in California Code of Civil Procedure §§ 335.1 and 338 and former § 340(3), and such other statutes of limitation as may apply.

Fifty-sixth Defense

56. Defendant states on information and belief that any injuries, losses, or damages suffered by Plaintiffs were proximately caused, in whole or in part, by the negligence or other actionable conduct of persons or entities other than Defendant. Therefore, Plaintiffs' recovery against Defendant, if any, should be reduced pursuant to California Civil Code § 1431.2.

Fifty-seventh Defense

57. To the extent that Plaintiffs seek punitive damages for an alleged act or omission of Defendant, no act or omission was oppressive, fraudulent, or malicious under California Civil Code § 3294, and, therefore, any award of punitive damages is barred. Any claim for punitive damages is also barred under California Civil Code § 3294(b).

Fifty-eighth Defense

58. Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the limitations and defenses set out in the Missouri Product Liability Act, Mo. Rev. Stat. § 537. 760 et seq., including but not limited to, the "state of the art" defenses as defined in Mo. Rev. Stat. § 537.764. Defendant incorporates by reference all defenses and/or limitations set forth or referenced in the Missouri Product Liability Act.

Fifty-ninth Defense

59. The proximate cause of the loss complained of by Plaintiffs is not due to any acts or

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omissions on the part of Defendant. Rather, said loss is due to the acts or omissions on the part of third parties unrelated to Defendant and for whose acts or omissions Defendant is not liable in any way. Mo. Rev. Stat. § 537.765.

Sixtieth Defense

60. The imposition of punitive damages in this case would violate Defendant's rights to procedural due process under both the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution and Article I, § 17 of the Constitution of the State of Missouri, and would additionally violate Defendant's right to substantive due process under the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution.

Sixty-first Defense

Plaintiffs' claims for punitive damages are barred, in whole or in part, by the Fifth and 61. Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution and are subject to all provisions of Missouri law.

Sixty-second Defense

Defendant denies that it are liable for any damages in this case. Defendant contends, 62. however, that any damage award to Plaintiffs that utilizes the Missouri joint and several liability scheme would be unconstitutional, as this scheme is violative of Defendant's due process and equal protection guarantees under the United States and Missouri Constitutions. The Missouri joint and several liability scheme, under Mo. Rev. Stat. § 537.067, violates Defendant's due process guarantees because no legitimate state interest supports § 537.067, and, furthermore, no rational relationship exists between a legitimate state interest and the promotion of the Missouri joint and several liability scheme. Additionally, the Missouri system of assessing joint and several liability violates Defendant's equal protection guarantees because it operates to create arbitrary classifications of individuals, and to treat similarly situated individuals dissimilarly under the law. The joint and several liability scheme is also unconstitutionally void for vagueness under the United States and Missouri Constitutions. Thus, the scheme is unconstitutional and should not be applied in this action.

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	(ase 3:08-cv-03051-CRB	Document 3	Filed 07/16/2008	Page 43 of 44
Gordon & Rees, LLP 275 Battery Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94111	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	July 16, 2008 July 16, 2008	Document 3	By:	S LLP s/ lon onrees.com Center West reet, 20 th Floor CA 94111 15) 986-5900 6-8054 & WEST LLP /s/ ellers rs@tuckerellis.com ower Street, Suite 4200 CA 90071-2223 213) 430-3400 60-3409 Defendant
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ANSWER TO COMPLAINT – 3:08-cv-03051-CRB

	q	ase 3:08-cv-03051-CRB	Document 3	Filed 07/16/2008	Page 44 of 44			
	1	JURY DEMAND						
	2	Defendant Pfizer Inc. hereby demands a trial by jury of all the facts and issues in this						
JLP iite 2000 94111	3	case pursuant to 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.						
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	5	July 16, 008		GORDON & REE	S LLP			
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	7			By:/ Stuart M. Gord	lon			
	8			sgordon@gord Embarcadero (275 Battery Str	Center West			
	9			San Francisco,	CA 94111			
	10			Telephone: (4 Fax: (415) 986	6-8054			
	11	July 16, 2008		TUCKER ELLIS	& WEST LLP			
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ees, L.L xt, Suite CA 94	10 1			By: Michael C. Ze	/s/			
				michael.zeller	rs@tuckerellis.com			
Gordon & Ro 5 Battery Stree San Francisco,	15			Los Angeles,	ower Street, Suite 4200 CA 90071-2223			
G ₀ 75 Ba San]	16			Fax: (213) 43	213) 430-3400 30-3409			
6	17			Attorneys for				
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